



Hauptentwicklungen

Im Vergleich zum Vorjahr ist 2016 die Anzahl des entsandten Personals aller Organisationen bei Militär und Polizei leicht gesunken. Bei zivilem Personal ist dagegen ein geringfügiger Anstieg festzustellen. Deutlich gestiegen ist hingegen die Personalstärke der zivilen *Special Political Missions* der UN. Insgesamt finden sich die auffälligsten Veränderungen bei den Einsätzen der UN – bei EU und OSZE sind die Zahlen weitgehend unverändert.

- **Missionsabbau:** Erfreulich ist der schrittweise Abbau der UN-Missionen in Liberia (*United Nations Mission in Liberia* (UNMIL)) und Côte d'Ivoire (*United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire* (UNOCI)) in Folge der fortschreitenden Stabilisierung der beiden Länder.
- **Aufstockung:** Ganz anders stellt sich die Lage in Südsudan dar. Als Reaktion auf einen erneuten Gewaltausbruch beschloss der UN-Sicherheitsrat kürzlich eine Verstärkung der dortigen Mission um eine 4.000 Personen starke *Regional Protection Force* (RPF). Die beschlossene Aufstockung der *United Nations Mission in the Republic of South Sudan* (UNMISS) durch die RPF konnte bisher jedoch nicht umgesetzt werden.
- **Neumandatierung:** Die rein zivile *UN Mission in Colombia*, die den nach fünf Jahrzehnten Bürgerkrieg beschlossenen Waffenstillstand zwischen Regierung und FARC-Rebellen überwachen soll, hat dagegen bereits ihre Arbeit aufgenommen.

UN Peacekeeping Operations

Name of Mission (Location)		International Personnel				German Personnel				
		Military	Police	Civilian	Total	Military	Police	Civilian	Total	
EUROPE	UNFICYP	UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus	862	67	33	962	0	0	2	2
	UNMIK	UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo	8	7	109	124	0	1	3	4
ASIA / PACIFI	UNMOGIP	Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan	44	0	25	69	0	0	0	0
MIDDLE EAST	UNTSO	Truce Supervision Organization	148	0	88	236	0	0	0	0
	UNDOF	Disengagement Observer Force (Golan Heights)	787	0	50	837	0	0	2	2
	UNIFIL	UN Interim Force in Lebanon	10.497	0	257	10.754	127	0	3	130
AMERICAS	MINUSTAH	Mission des Nations Unies pour la Stabilization en Haïti	2.360	2.326	304	4.990	0	3	2	5
AFRICA	UNMISS	UN Mission in the Republic of South Sudan	12.287	1.454	787	14.528	17	0	4	21
	UNISFA	United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei	4.531	15	130	4.676	0	0	0	0
	UNAMID	UN/African Union Hybrid Mission in Darfur	13.770	3.293	811	17.874	8	3	2	13
	UNMIL	UN Mission in Liberia	1.233	570	358	2.161	0	3	9	12
	UNOCI	UN Operation in Côte d'Ivoire	2.743	759	301	3.803	0	0	2	2
	MINURSO	Misión de las NU para el Réferendum de la Sahara Occidental	216	0	84	300	4	0	0	4
	MINUSCA	UN Multidimenaional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Central African Republic	10.391	2.022	518	12.931	0	0	5	5
	MINUSMA	United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali	10.397	1.295	585	12.277	488	15	5	508
	MONUSCO	Mission de l'ONU pour la Stabilisation en RD Congo	17.272	1.392	816	19.480	0	0	6	6
Total			87.546	13.200	5.256	106.002	644	25	45	714

UN Political and Peacebuilding Missions

Name of Mission (Location)		International Personnel				German Personnel				
		Military	Police	Civilian	Total	Military	Police	Civilian	Total	
ASIA/PACIFIC	UNAMA	UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan	11	4	350	365	1	0	3	4
	UNRCCA	UN Regional Centre for the Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0
	UNAMI	UN Assistance Mission for Iraq	241	0	310	551	0	0	1	1
MIDDLE EAST	UNSCO	Office of the UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process	0	0	27	27	0	0	1	1
	UNSCOL	Office of the UN Special Coordinator for Lebanon	0	0	19	19	0	0	1	1
	UNIOGBIS	UN Integrated Peace-building Office in Guinea-Bissau	2	12	48	62	0	0	1	1
	UNSMIL	UN Support Mission in Libya	2	0	36	38	0	0	4	4
	UNOCA	United Nations Regional Office for Central Africa	1	0	8	9	0	0	0	0
	UNSOM	UN Assistance Mission in Somalia	550	12	58	620	0	2	3	5
AMERICAS	?	UN Mission in Colombia	0	0	450	450	0	0	na	na
AFRICA	UNOWAS	UN Office for West Africa and the Sahel	3	0	22	25	0	0	0	na
Total			810	28	1.336	2.174	1	2	14	17

EU Missions

Name of Mission (Location)			International Personnel				German Personnel			
			Military	Police	Civilian	Total	Military	Police	Civilian	Total
EUROPE	EUFOR Althea	EU Force in Bosnia and Herzegovina	600	0	0	600	0	0	0	0
	EULEX	European Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo	0	300	310	610	0	53	28	81
	EUMM Georgia	European Monitoring Mission in Georgia	0	124	84	208	0	7	4	11
	EUNAVFOR MED -Operation Sophia	EU Naval Force - Mediterranean	1.150	0	0	1.150	129	0	0	129
	EUAM Ukraine	EU Advisory Mission for Civilian Security Sector Reform in Ukraine	0	14	88	102	0	6	8	14
	EUBAM Moldova and Ukraine	EU Border Assistance Mission to Moldova and Ukraine	0	27	48	75	0	7	1	8
MIDDLE EAST	EUPOL COPPS	EU Police Co-ordinating Office for Palestinian Police Support	0	22	37	59	0	3	1	4
	EU BAM Rafah	EU Border Assistance Mission at Rafah Crossing Point	0	1	7	8	0	1	0	1
ASIA	EUPOL Afganistan	EU Police Mission in Afghanistan	0	35	87	122	0	0	11	11
AFRICA	EUCAP SAHEL Niger	EU Capacity Building Mission in Niger	0	9	55	64	0	0	4	4
	EUCAP Nestor	EU Mission on Regional Maritime Capacity Building in the Horn of Africa	0	4	42	46	0	1	4	5
	EUTM RCA	European Union Training Mission in the Central African Republic	170	0	0	170	0	0	0	0
	EU NAVFOR - Somalia Operation Atalanta	EU Naval Operation against Piracy	761	0	9	770	46	0	0	46
	EUTM Somalia	EU Military Mission to Contribute to the Training of Somali Security Forces	150	0	0	150	10	0	0	10
	EUTM Mali	EU Training Mission in Mali	578	0	0	578	159	0	0	159

	EUCAP Sahel Mali	EU Capacity Building Mission in Mali	0	20	63	83	0	1	6	7
	EUBAM Libya	EU Border Assistance Mission in Lybia	0	3	7	10	0	1	0	1
Total			3.409	559	837	4.805	344	80	67	491

OSCE Missions

Name of Mission (Location)		International Personnel			German Personnel		
		Police	Civilian	Total	Police	Civilian	Total
Long Term Missions	OSCE Mission to Bosnia and Herzegovina		39	39		2	2
	OSCE Mission in Kosovo		134	134		3	3
	OSCE Mission to Moldova		12	12		2	2
	OSCE Mission to Montenegro		10	10		0	0
	OSCE Mission to Serbia		23	23		2	2
	OSCE Mission to Skopje		43	43		1	1
Other Field Activities	OSCE Presence in Albania		20	20		1	1
	OSCE Centre in Ashgabad		6	6		0	0
	OSCE Programme Office in Astana		6	6		1	1
	OSCE Centre in Bishkek		26	26		0	0
	OSCE SMM Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine		706	706		38	38
	OSCE Office in Tajikistan		27	27		2	2
	OSCE Project Co-Ordinator in Ukraine		3	3		0	0
	OSCE Project Co- Ordinator in Uzbekistan		3	3		1	1
	OSCE Observer Mission at the Russian Checkpoints Gukovo and Donetsk		22	22	0	1	1
	OSCE Office in Yerevan		7	7		1	1
Total		0	1.087	1.087	0	55	55

NATO Missions

Name of Mission (Location)			International Personnel				German Personnel			
			Military	Police	Civilian	Total	Military	Police	Civilian	Total
EUROPE	KFOR	Kosovo Force	4.500	0	0	4.500	646	0	0	646
ASIA	Operation Resolute Support		12.930	0	0	12.930	898	0	0	898
TOTAL			17.430	0	0	17.430	1.544	0	0	1.544

African Regional Organisations

Name of Mission (Location)			International Personnel				No German Personnel
			Military	Police	Civilian	Total	
AFRICA	ECOMIB	ECOWAS Mission in Guinea-Bissau	550	0	0	550	
	RTF	Regional Task Force of the Regional Cooperation Initiative for the Elimination of the LRA	3.085	0	0	3.085	
	AMISOM	African Union Mission in Somalia	21.564	562	70	22.196	
	CTSAMM	IGAD Ceasefire and Transitional Security Arrangements Monitoring Mechanism	0	0	90	90	
	MISAHHEL	African Union Mission for Mali and the Sahel	0	0	5	5	
	MNJTF	Multinational Joint Task Force	10.700	0	0	10.700	
	MISAC	Mission de l'Union Africaine pour la Centrafrique et l'Afrique Centrale	2	0	10	12	
Total			35.901	562	175	36.638	

Others

Name of Mission (Location)			International Personnel				German Personnel			
			Military	Police	Civilian	Total	Military	Police	Civilian	Total
EURO PE	JPF*	Joint Peacekeeping Force	1.200	0	0	1.200	0	0	0	0
ASIA / PACIFIC	IMT	International Monitoring Team	25	3	9	37	0	0	1	1
	RAMSI	Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon Islands	0	97	5	102	0	0	0	0
MIDDLE EAST	MFO	Multinational Force and Observers	1.682	0	0	1.682	0	0	0	0
	TIPH	Temporary International Presence in the City of Hebron	1	27	30	58	0	0	0	0
AFRICA	Opération Sangaris		300	0	0	300	0	0	0	0
AMERICAS	MAPP-OEA	Misión de Apoyo al Proceso de Paz en Colombia	0	0	20	20	0	0	1	1
Total			3.208	127	64	3.399	0	0	2	2

*as mandated

Total Personnel in International Peace Operations

	International Personnel				German Personnel			
	Military	Police	Civilian	Total	Military	Police	Civilian	Total
UN Peacekeeping Operations	87.546	13.200	5.256	106.002	676	25	45	746
UN Political and Peacebuilding Missions	810	28	1.336	2.174	1	2	13	16
EU Missions	3.409	559	837	4.805	344	80	67	491
OSCE Missions	0	0	1.087	1.087	0	0	55	55
NATO Missions	17.430	0	0	17.430	1.544	0	0	1.544
African Regional Organizations	35.901	562	175	36.638	0	0	0	0
Others	3.208	127	64	3.399	0	0	2	2
Total	148.304	14.476	8.755	171.535	2.565	107	182	2.854

*those missions for which only authorized total figures were available are only included in the overall total